

بروزترین و برترین
سایت کنکوری کشور

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گرامر درس سوم زبان انگلیسی پایه دوازدهم :

Modals

مجهول افعال کمکی:

be + pp + فعل کمکی مودال

افعال کمکی مودال و شبه مودال (وجهی) (modals) عبارتند از :

may, might, can, could, will, would, shall, should, ought to, must, have to, has to, had to

She must type a letter every day. : (جمله معلوم)

او باید هرروز نامه ای تایپ کند.

A letter must be typed every day. : (جمله مجهول)

نامه ای هر روز باید تایپ شود.

She had to type a letter yesterday. : (جمله معلوم)

A letter had to be typed yesterday. : (جمله مجهول)

نامه ای باید دیروز تایپ می شد.

Past Perfect (گذشته ی کامل (ماضی بعید)

{ had + pp } : طرز سافت زمان گذشته کامل (ماضی بعید)

Past participle یا همان اسم مفعول افعال با قاعده ، با افزودن { d/ed } سافت می شود و افعال بی قاعده را باید مفا کرد .

My mother had cleaned the house, before the guests arrived.

[در این جمله، عمل تمیز کردن خانه ، قبل از رسیدن مهمان ها بوده است .]

نکته 1 : برای منفی کردن گذشته کامل (ماضی بعید) به فعل کمکی { had } ، { not / n't } افزوده می شود.

They had not (hadn't) washed the dishes.

نکته 2 : برای سؤالی کردن گذشته کامل (ماضی بعید) ، جای فعل کمکی { had } با فاعل عوض می شود.

Had they washed the dishes?

نکته 3 : در گذشته کامل (ماضی بعید) ، مخفف (شکل کوتاه شده) " had " بصورت ('d) می باشد.

They'd washed the dishes.

موارد کاربرد گذشته کامل :

1- گذشته ی کامل (ماضی بعید) : هرگاه صمیت از دو عمل باشد که در زمان گذشته انجام شده باشد، عملی که اول یا زودتر انجام شده را به صورت گذشته ی کامل (had + pp) و عملی که دوم یا دیرتر انجام شده را به صورت گذشته ی ساده می آوریم .

گذشته ساده | when / before / by the time | (had + pp) ماضی بعید

- a) Sarah had done her homework before she went out.
- b) Before Sarah went out, she had done her homework.
- a) I had done my homework when my parents came back.
- b) When my parents came back, I had done my homework.
- a) The secretary had typed all the letters by the time the boss came back.
- b) By the time the boss came back, the secretary had typed all the letters.

گذشته ساده + after / as soon as | (had + pp) ماضی بعید

- a) They left the office, after the boss had gone.
- b) After the boss had gone, they left the office.
- a) As soon as we had finished our homework, we went out for a walk.
- b) We went out for a walk as soon as we had finished our homework.

2- برای بیان علت و دلیل عملی در زمان گذشته با الگو های زیر :

گذشته ساده + because / since / as | (had + pp) ماضی بعید

Mina was tired, because she had worked a lot.
As John had got good marks, he was very happy.
Since I had lost my wallet, I didn't have any money.

نکته اضافی 1 : شکل مجهول گذشته کامل (ماضی بعید) : had + been + pp

- a) My mother had prepared dinner before the guests arrived.
- b) Dinner had been prepared by my mother before the guests arrived.

نکته اضافی 2 : برای درست کردن دم سوالی (tag question) گذشته کامل (ماضی بعید) از فعل کمکی (had) استفاده می کنیم.

They had seen the film before, hadn't they?
They'd broken the window, hadn't they?

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